コンフリクトの人文学セミナー第98回

北東アフリカのアテケル=クラスターにおける紛争と平和構築 -トゥルカナ地域に注目して-

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趣旨

講師プロフィール

ケネディ・ムクトゥ・アガデ。京都大学ASAFAS「平和と安全保障」客員教授、アメリカ国際大学ーアフリカ(ナイロビ)「国際関係、平和、安全保障」准教授。最近4年間は、東アフリカ、オープン・ソサエティ・イニシアティブの基金に基づき、ケニア政治研究所とアメリカ国際大学ーアフリカの共同による暴力予防トレーニング主任を務める。東アフリカ、リフトバレー北部で調査を行い、紛争、性差による紛争の影響、国家安全保障、平和構築といった問題に関する研究を進めてきた。近年の表現を大学のアスロスを出る。 もたらす安全保障の重要性について調査を行っている。おもな業績は、『銃と統治:北東アフリカ、リフトバレーにおける牧畜民の紛争と小火器』(2008, James Currey, Oxford)、「ケニア、トゥルカナにおける『統治されない空間』と石油発見」(The Round Table: a quarterly review of the politics of the British Empire 103(5) Oct 2014, pp. 497-515)、「ケニア警察予備隊の変化と難題:トゥルカナ郡の事例」(African Studies Review 58(1) April 2015, pp. 199-222)

日時:2015年6月23日(火)17:30~19:30

場所: 大阪大学人間科学研究科東館106教室(吹田キャンパス)

予約不要・参加無料/英語講演・通訳なし

お問い合わせ先:大阪大学大学院人間科学研究科 人類学研究室 Tel: 06-6879-8085(火~金) E-mail: anthro@hus.osaka-u.ac.jp 交通アクセスは、右のQRコード、または http://www.hus.osaka-u.ac.jp/ja/access.html をご参照ください。



Conflict and Peacebuilding in the Ateker Cluster:

A focus on Turkana

Speaker: Kennedy Mkutu(Ph.D.)

Abstract

The Ateker cluster covers the borderlands of Turkana (north-western Kenya), Eastern Equatoria State (south-eastern South Sudan), Karamoja (north-eastern Uganda) and the Lower Omo Valley (south-western Ethiopia). It is inhabited mainly by (agro) pastoral groups which include the Turkana, Didinga, Jie, Toposa, Dodoth, Matheniko, Bokora, Ik, Jie Dassanech/Merille and Nyangatom. A number of different but often inter-related conflicts exist in the Ateker cluster. Longstanding patterns of raiding and conflict over pasture and water resources exist, and these have transformed over the last 4 decades, due to an influx of modern weaponry, into lethal armed conflicts and livestock raids, and thefts of livestock by small groups which are quickly sold on the black market for cash. Thus raiding has taken on a commercial nature and may be linked with powerful elites also. Conflicts between communities and state security forces have been the result of heavy handed pacification and disarmament attempts. In recent year new layers of conflict have been added to this picture, prompted by oil and gas discoveries, conservation, refugee camps and political and governance changes such as devolution in Kenya, which has created new political and ethnic tensions in the competition for control of resources at the local level. Approaches to manage these conflicts range from state led disarmament attempts and patrols, various peacebuilding activities supported by civil society working with communities and local administrators to bring together warring communities and empowerment of warriors and young women in alternative livelihood strategies. This work is based on 15 years of ongoing study in the Ateker cluster and analyses the various layers of conflict and attempted strategies for peace.

Profile

Kennedy Mkutu Agade is a visiting Professor in 'Peace and Security' at ASAFAS, Kyoto University and Associate Professor in International Relations, Peace and Security at United States International University-Africa, based in Nairobi, Kenya. He is the author of *Guns and Governance: Pastoralist Conflict and Small Arms in the Rift Valley, Northeast Africa* (2008, James Currey, Oxford). He has continued to work in the North Rift Valley region in East Africa, exploring issues of conflict, gendered impacts of conflict, state security and peace building. More recently he has explored the impact of new oil discoveries in pastoral areas and the security implications of devolution in Kenya. For the last 4 years he has been the manager of the Crime and Violence Prevention Training, a collaboration between the Kenya School of Government and USIU-Africa, funded by the Open Society Initiative, East Africa. His most recent works are '"Ungoverned space" and the oil find in Turkana, Kenya', and 'Changes and Challenges of the Kenya Police Reserve: The Case of Turkana County', *African Studies Review* 58(1) April 2015, pp. 199-222.

Date and Site

23rd June 2015 (Tue.) 17:30~19:30

Room 106, East Wing, Graduate School of Human Sciences, Osaka University (Suita)

Admission Free / No Appointment Necessary

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